

Course Overview

- Introduction and History
- Data in Wireless Cellular Systems: IMT-2000
- Data in Wireless Local Area Networks
- Internet Protocols
- Routing and Ad-Hoc Networks
- TCP over Wireless Link
- Services and Service Discovery
- System Support for Mobile Applications



3rd Generation Cellular Systems

- next generation mobile communication systems under development at ITU and ETSI (one of GSM study groups)
- European project is Universal Mobile Telecommunication System (UMTS), while ITU project is called International Mobile Telecommunications 2000 (IMT-2000), formerly known as Future Public Land Mobile Telecommunication System (FPLMTS)
- time horizon: basic standards by 2000, commercialization by 2005, “life” expectancy beyond 2025
- mobile access part of future Broadband ISDN network
- service objectives
 - broad range of customizable telecommunication services up to 2 Mbps, subset of B-ISDN
 - support Universal Personal Telecommunications (UPT), fixed network service for personal mobility, allowing registration and deregistration at any terminal
 - support wide range of terminal types



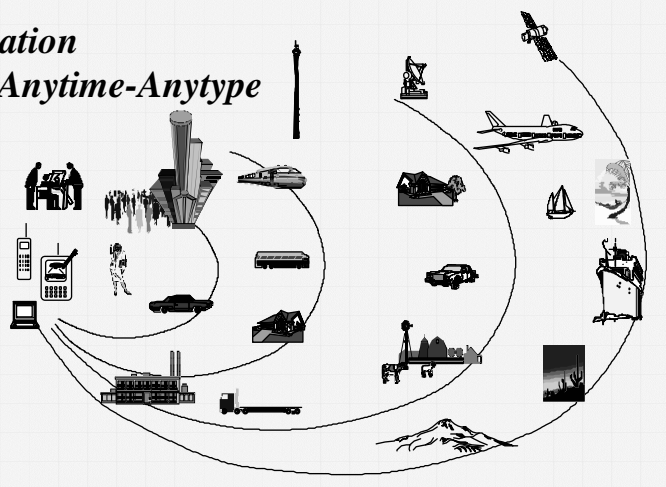
3rd Generation Cellular Systems

- support public and private environments
- operation in, and roaming between, different operating environments
 - sparse, rural, suburban, urban
 - indoor/outdoor
 - residential/business
 - pedestrian/vehicular
- provide integrated satellite component
- combine range of existing wireless systems (cellular, cordless, mobile data, paging) to share infrastructure costs and harmonize services
- allow flexible and rapid creation of new services
- efficient usage of spectrum resources
- enable provision of wireless local loop

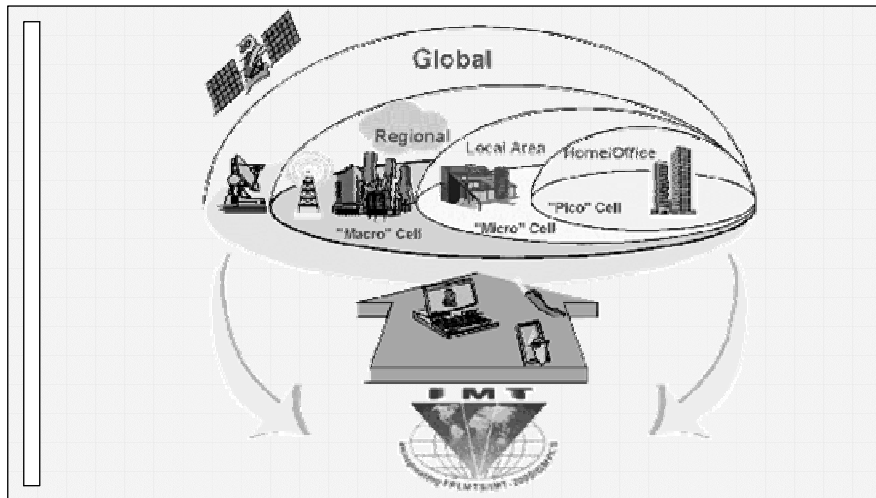


What is IMT-2000?

*Communication
Anywhere-Anytime-Anytype*



IMT-2000 Vision



Cellular/PCS Data Speed Evolution (to IMT-2000)

Low Speed Data	Medium Speed Data	High Speed Data
8Kbps ~ 14.4Kbps	32Kbps ~ 64Kbps	144Kbps ~ 384Kbps
Text data, Graphic	Graphic, Image	Image, Video
Remote Login, E-mail, Text mode Internet	Internet, Internet VOD	Multimedia, VOD,
Now	~ 1999	~2000 (IMT-2000)

→ Data Speed Performance will reach to the IMT-2000 grade,
→ Data Service Applications will be completely matured before the Commercial Deployment of the IMT-2000 system.

IMT-2000 Minimum Performance Capabilities

- Vehicular:
 - Bandwidth ≥ 144 kbps,
 - error rate $\leq 10^{-6}$
- Outdoor to Indoor and Pedestrian:
 - Bandwidth ≥ 384 kbps,
 - error rate $\leq 10^{-6}$
- Indoor Office:
 - Bandwidth ≥ 2 Mbps,
 - error rate $\leq 10^{-6}$

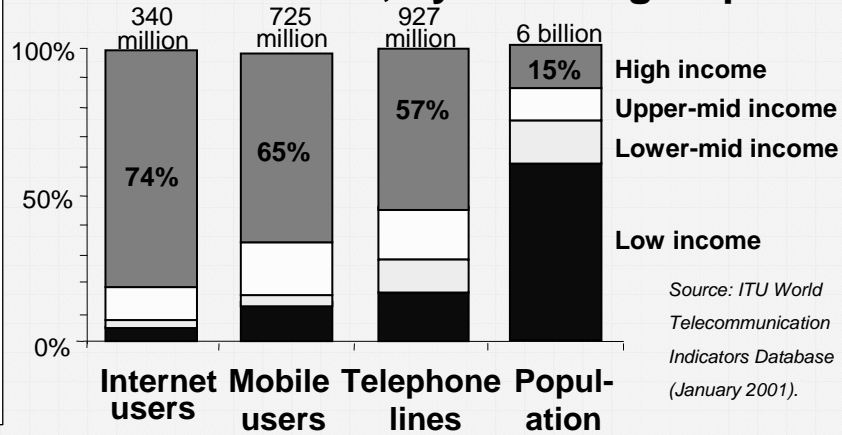


IMT-2000 Vision: Information Society



Digital Divide

User distribution, by income group



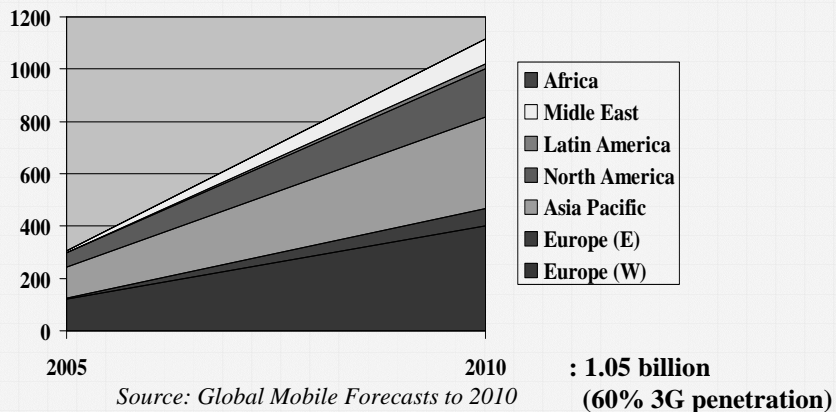
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3G Subscriber Forecasts

Millions

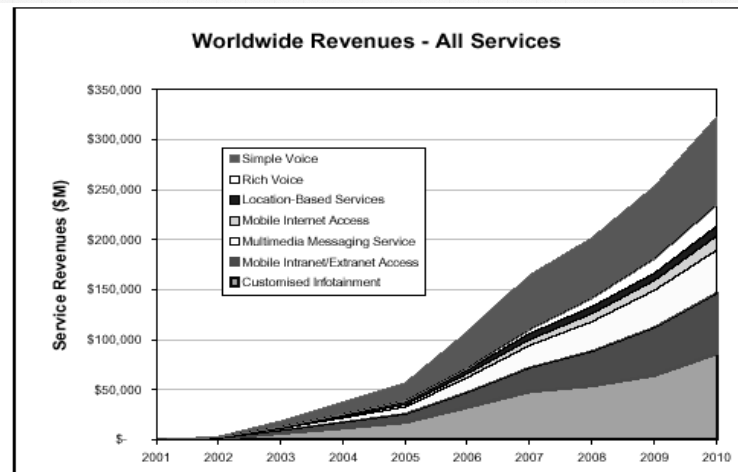


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Cumulative Revenue: US\$ 1 trillion



Mobile Internet Dilemmas

→ Access is generally metered, per-minute

→ Voice mail and messaging charged by air-time

→ Content providers share airtime revenues

→ Access is generally metered, flat-rate

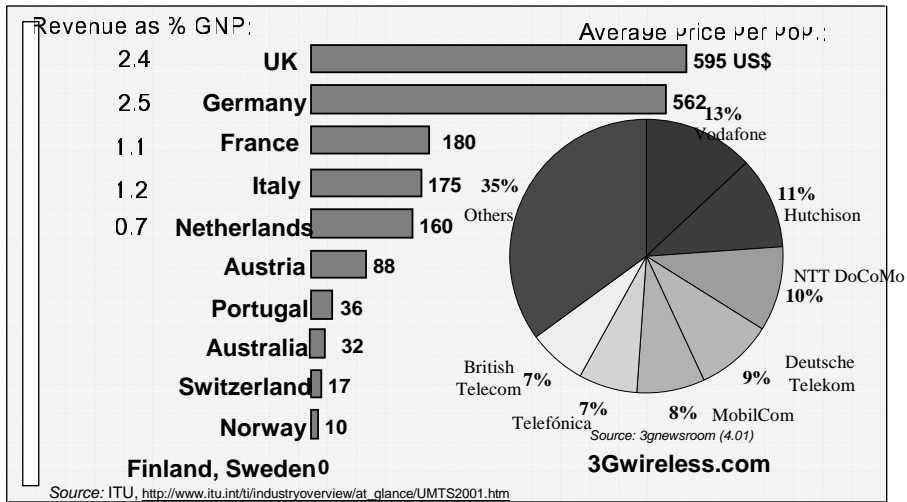
→ E-mail is perceived to be a "free" application

→ Content providers gain revenue principally through advertising or subscription

✓ In a mobile-Internet world:

- Which business model takes precedence?
- Who does the billing?
- How are revenues shared between content provider, service provider and portal?

3G License Prices



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Mobile Operators (Rating & Debt)

BBB	BBB+	A-	A	A+	AA
38 Live with no borders					
\$ 84			£ 21	 	
	€ 23	£ 35 € 65 € 23		€ 15	

Outlook: ☐ Positive ☐ Stable ☐ Negative

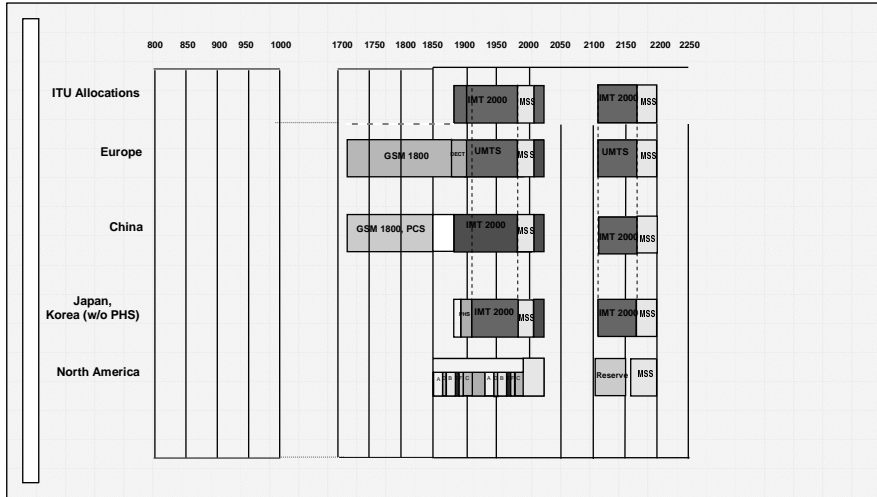


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Source: Standard & Poor's, 5.01 (debt in billion)

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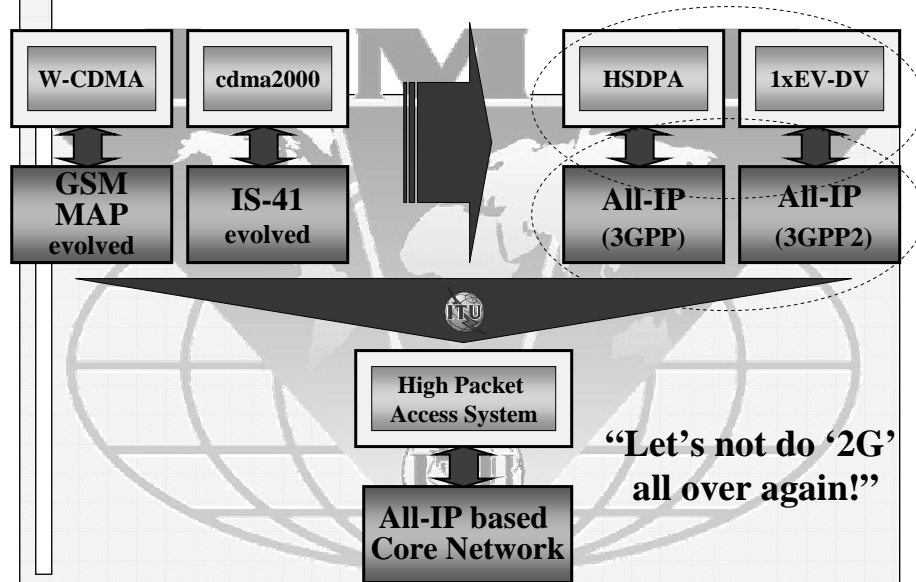


Benefits of Globally Harmonized 3G Networks

- Increased 3G penetration and usage
- Manufacturers' development costs spread out across a larger installed base
- Ability for customers to roam with their services across regions, countries and systems
- Increased ability of the Information Technology, Internet and Personal Computer industries to provide mobile applications, solutions and subscriber devices
- Smooth and compatible evolution path from existing 2G infrastructures



Towards a Fully Harmonized 3G System



IMT-2000: ITU's Role

